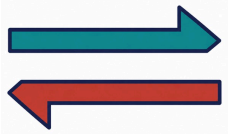
Equilibrium Map

OCR A Level Chemistry A · 3.2.3 Chemical equilibrium

1 Dynamic equilibrium

3.2.3(a)

- Reversible: ⇌; needs a **closed system**
- **Forward rate = reverse rate**
- **Concentrations constant**, not equal
- Reached from either side



2 The equilibrium constant

3.2.3(f)–(g)

- **Kc** = [products] ÷ [reactants]
- Powers = **coefficients**
- Kc from equilibrium concentrations
- Kc much more than 1: lies to the right

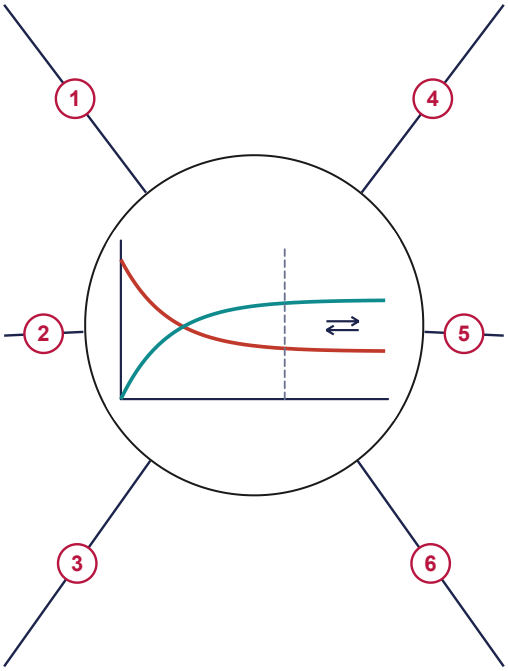


3 Concentration

3.2.3(b)

- Le Chatelier: shifts to **oppose** a change
- Add a substance: some is used up
- Remove one: more is made
- $CrO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons Cr_2O_7^{2-}$: acid gives orange





4 Pressure

3.2.3(b)

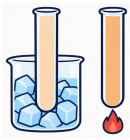
- Count **gas moles** only
- Higher P: towards **fewer** gas moles
- Equal gas moles: no shift
- $N_2 + 3H_2 \rightleftharpoons 2NH_3$: 4 → 2



5 Temperature, catalysts

3.2.3(b)–(c)

- Hotter: the **endothermic** direction
- Cooler: the exothermic direction
- **Catalyst**: same position, sooner
- $N_2O_4 \rightleftharpoons 2NO_2$: browner when hot



6 Industry

3.2.3(e)

- Yield v **rate** v **cost**
- Haber: 450 °C, 200 atm, iron
- Contact: 450 °C, 1–2 atm, V_2O_5
- Unreacted gases **recycled**



Predicting the shift

state the direction, then the change it opposes

Equilibrium	Higher temperature	Higher pressure	Catalyst
$N_2 + 3H_2 \rightleftharpoons 2NH_3$, ΔH −92	left (less NH_3)	right (4 → 2)	no shift
$2SO_2 + O_2 \rightleftharpoons 2SO_3$, ΔH −196	left	right (3 → 2)	no shift
$N_2O_4 \rightleftharpoons 2NO_2$, ΔH +58	right (browner)	left (2 → 1)	no shift
$H_2 + I_2 \rightleftharpoons 2HI$	depends on ΔH	no shift (2 v 2)	no shift
$CH_4 + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CO + 3H_2$, ΔH +206	right	left (4 → 2)	no shift

Worked examples

From either side

- 1.00 mol H_2 + 1.00 mol I_2
- → 1.58 mol HI, 0.21 mol each
- 2.00 mol HI gives the same

Deduce ΔH

- pink → blue when heated
- heat favours endothermic
- forward ΔH **positive**

Why 450 °C?

- low T: high yield, slow
- high T: fast, low yield
- **compromise** + iron + recycling

Kp and more Kc calculations follow in 5.1.2 (A level).

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